

## Acadia Healthcare Reports Third Quarter EPS of \$0.53 and Adjusted EPS of \$0.55

November 5, 2018

## Revenue Increases to \$760.9 Million on 6.2% Growth in Same Facility Revenue

#### **Updates 2018 Financial Guidance**

FRANKLIN, Tenn.--(BUSINESS WIRE)--Nov. 5, 2018-- Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc. (NASDAQ: ACHC) today announced financial results for the third quarter and nine months ended September 30, 2018. Revenue was \$760.9 million for the third quarter, up 6.2% from \$716.7 million for the third quarter of 2017. Net income attributable to Acadia stockholders for the third quarter of 2018 was \$46.2 million, or \$0.53 per diluted share, compared with \$45.6 million, or \$0.52 per diluted share, for the third quarter of 2017. Adjusted income attributable to Acadia stockholders per diluted share ("adjusted EPS") was \$0.55 for the third quarter of 2018, compared with \$0.58 for the third quarter of 2017, which excludes transaction-related expenses of \$2.4 million and \$5.7 million for the third quarter of 2018 and 2017, respectively. A reconciliation of all non-GAAP financial results in this release appears beginning on page 7.

For the third quarter of 2018, Acadia's total same facility revenue increased 6.2% compared with the third quarter of 2017, including a 2.4% increase in patient days and a 3.8% increase in revenue per patient day. Total same facility EBITDA margin declined 100 basis points to 23.9%. U.S. same facility revenue increased 7.2%, including a 3.3% increase in patient days and a 3.8% increase in revenue per patient day. U.S. same facility EBITDA margin increased 60 basis points to 27.4%. U.K. same facility revenue grew 4.4% for the third quarter of 2018 from the third quarter last year, including a 1.3% increase in patient days and a 3.1% increase in revenue per patient day. U.K. same facility EBITDA margin declined 450 basis points to 16.9%.

Joey Jacobs, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Acadia, remarked, "Our U.S. operations performed well with favorable trends in all key operating metrics. However, the third quarter financial results for our operations in the U.K. were affected by a lower census and higher operating expenses than expected. Our operating costs were significantly higher, primarily due to the ongoing nursing and clinical staff shortage and our dependence on higher cost agency labor. Our census did not reach a sufficient level to absorb the higher wages and other operating costs, which adversely affected our margins for the third quarter."

"During the third quarter, we added 132 beds to existing facilities, bringing the total up to 806 beds added to new and existing facilities since the end of the third quarter a year ago. For the full year 2018, we expect to add more than 800 beds to existing and new facilities," said Mr. Jacobs.

Following the end of the third quarter, the Company signed definitive agreements for two acquisitions. Mission Treatment operates nine comprehensive treatment centers that provide medication-assisted treatment and counseling for people struggling with narcotics addiction in California, Nevada, Arizona and Oklahoma. Acadia also will acquire The Whittier Pavilion, a 71-bed inpatient psychiatric hospital located in Haverhill, Massachusetts. The hospital is part of the Whittier Health Network, a family owned and operated healthcare system that has provided hospital and community services since 1982.

Acadia today updated its financial guidance for 2018, consistent with the Company's performance for the first nine months of 2018 and its expectations for the fourth quarter of the year, as follows:

- Revenue for 2018 of approximately \$3.0 billion;
- Adjusted EBITDA for 2018 in a range of \$605 million to \$610 million; and
- Adjusted earnings per diluted share for 2018 in a range of \$2.25 to \$2.27.

The Company's guidance does not include the impact of any future acquisitions or transaction-related expenses.

EBITDA is defined as net income adjusted for net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests, provision for income taxes, net interest expense and depreciation and amortization. Adjusted EBITDA is defined as EBITDA adjusted for equity-based compensation expense, transaction-related expenses and debt extinguishment costs. Adjusted income is defined as net income adjusted for transaction-related expenses, tax reform impact, debt extinguishment costs and income tax effect of adjustments to income.

Acadia will hold a conference call to discuss its third quarter financial results at 9:00 a.m. Eastern Time on Tuesday, November 6, 2018. A live webcast of the conference call will be available at <a href="https://www.acadiahealthare.com">www.acadiahealthare.com</a> in the "Investors" section of the website. The webcast of the conference call will be available through November 20, 2018.

#### **Risk Factors**

This news release contains forward-looking statements. Generally, words such as "may," "will," "should," "could," "anticipate," "expect," "intend," "estimate," "plan," "continue," and "believe" or the negative of or other variation on these and other similar expressions identify forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are made only as of the date of this news release. We do not undertake to update or revise the forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. Forward-looking statements are based on current expectations and involve risks and uncertainties and our future results could differ significantly from those expressed or implied by our forward-looking statements. Factors that may cause actual results to differ materially include, without limitation, (i) potential difficulties operating our business in light of political and economic instability in the U.K. and globally relating to the U.K.'s departure from the European Union; (ii) the impact of fluctuations in foreign exchange rates, including the devaluation of the British Pound Sterling (GBP) relative to the U.S. Dollar (USD); (iii) Acadia's ability to complete acquisitions and

successfully integrate the operations of acquired facilities; (iv) Acadia's ability to add beds, expand services, enhance marketing programs and improve efficiencies at its facilities; (v) potential reductions in payments received by Acadia from government and third-party payors; (vi) the occurrence of patient incidents, governmental investigations and adverse regulatory actions, which could adversely affect the price of our common stock and result in substantial payments and incremental regulatory burdens; (vii) the risk that Acadia may not generate sufficient cash from operations to service its debt and meet its working capital and capital expenditure requirements; and (viii) potential operating difficulties, labor costs, client preferences, changes in competition and general economic or industry conditions that may prevent Acadia from realizing the expected benefits of its joint venture, de novo and other business strategies. These factors and others are more fully described in Acadia's periodic reports and other filings with the SEC.

#### **About Acadia**

Acadia is a provider of behavioral healthcare services. At September 30, 2018, Acadia operated a network of 586 behavioral healthcare facilities with approximately 18,000 beds in 40 states, the United Kingdom and Puerto Rico. Acadia provides behavioral health and addiction services to its patients in a variety of settings, including inpatient psychiatric hospitals, specialty treatment facilities, residential treatment centers and outpatient clinics.

Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months E September 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
	(In thousands	, except per sha	re amounts)	
Revenue before provision for doubtful accounts	\$ 760,916	\$ 728,712	\$ 2,268,895	\$ 2,143,696
Provision for doubtful accounts	-	(11,998 )	_	(31,892)
Revenue	760,916	716,714	2,268,895	2,111,804
Salaries, wages and benefits (including equity-based compensation expense of	447.047	205 502	1 246 196	4 44E E70
\$5,225, \$4,175, \$19,273 and \$19,007, respectively)	417,917	385,562	1,246,186	1,145,578
Professional fees	59,509	53,042	166,988	142,772
Supplies	29,461	28,652	88,958	85,000
Rents and leases	19,866	19,049	60,390	57,455
Other operating expenses	90,464	82,328	265,977	249,161
Depreciation and amortization	39,659	36,442	119,360	105,256
Interest expense, net	46,651	44,515	137,706	130,777
Debt extinguishment costs	-	-	940	810
Transaction-related expenses	2,353	5,665	10,008	18,836
Total expenses	705,880	655,255	2,096,513	1,935,645
Income before income taxes	55,036	61,459	172,382	176,159
Provision for income taxes	8,757	15,970	16,339	46,259
Net income	46,279	45,489	156,043	129,900
Net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests	(47 )	129	(156 )	306
Net income attributable to Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc.	\$ 46,232	\$ 45,618	\$ 155,887	\$ 130,206
Earnings per share attributable to Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc. stockholders:	:			
Basic	\$ 0.53	\$ 0.52	\$ 1.79	\$ 1.50
Diluted	\$ 0.53	\$ 0.52	\$ 1.78	\$ 1.50
Weighted-average shares outstanding:				
Basic	87,344	87,017	87,233	86,912
Diluted	87,537	87,172	87,386	87,038

Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc.
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets
(Unaudited)

September 30, December 31, 2018 2017 (In thousands)

### **ASSETS**

Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 48,928	\$ 67,290
Accounts receivable, net	345,659	296,925
Other current assets	96,146	107,335
Total current assets	490,733	471,550
Property and equipment, net	3,126,642	3,048,130
Goodwill	2,729,941	2,751,174
Intangible assets, net	91,259	87,348
Deferred tax assets	3,630	3,731
Derivative instrument assets	33,084	12,997
Other assets	54,295	49,572
Total assets	\$ 6,529,584	\$ 6,424,502

## **LIABILITIES AND EQUITY**

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Current liabilities:					
Current portion of long-te	rm debt	\$ 33,264	\$	34,830	
Accounts payable		133,914		102,299	
Accrued salaries and ber	nefits	109,151		99,047	
Other accrued liabilities		114,414		141,213	
Total current liabilities		390,743		377,389	
Long-term debt		3,181,962		3,205,058	
Deferred tax liabilities		82,269		80,333	
Other liabilities		165,663		166,434	
Total liabilities		3,820,637		3,829,214	
Redeemable noncontrolli	ing interests	28,698		22,417	
Equity:					
Common stock		874		871	
Additional paid-in capital		2,535,377		2,517,545	
Accumulated other comp	rehensive loss	(440,462	)	(374,118	)
Retained earnings		584,460		428,573	
Total equity		2,680,249		2,572,871	
Total liabilities and equity	,	\$ 6,529,584	\$	6,424,502	

Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(Unaudited)

	Nine Months Ended September 30,				
	20	018		2017	
	(In thousands)				
Operating activities:					
Net income	\$	156,043		\$ 129,900	
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by continuing operating activities	:				
Depreciation and amortization		119,360		105,256	
Amortization of debt issuance costs		7,763		7,340	
Equity-based compensation expense		19,273		19,007	
Deferred income taxes		(1,738	)	29,416	
Debt extinguishment costs		940		810	
Other		3,025		10,672	
Change in operating assets and liabilities:					
Accounts receivable, net		(43,252	)	(28,681	)
Other current assets		3,021		26,099	
Other assets		3,868		(566	)
Accounts payable and other accrued liabilities		9,230		(26,381	)
Accrued salaries and benefits		11,049		(7,937	)
Other liabilities		149		7,677	
Net cash provided by continuing operating activities		288,731		272,612	

Net cash used in discontinued operating activities	(2,548	)	(1,261	)
Net cash provided by operating activities	286,183		271,351	
Investing activities:				
Cash paid for capital expenditures	(249,989	)	(193,817	)
Cash paid for real estate acquisitions	(9,391	)	(33,297	)
Other	(3,114	)	(6,062	)
Net cash used in investing activities	(262,494	)	(233,176	)
Financing activities:				
Principal payments on long-term debt	(31,492	)	(25,913	)
Common stock withheld for minimum statutory taxes, net	(2,272	)	(3,278	)
Other	(6,973	)	1,649	
Net cash used in financing activities	(40,737	)	(27,542	)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	(1,314	)	7,965	
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	(18,362	)	18,598	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	67,290		57,063	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	\$ 48,928	9	75,661	

Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc.
Operating Statistics
(Unaudited, Revenue in thousands)

	Three Months Ended September 30, 2018 2017 % Change		Nine Months Er	30, % Change		
Same Facility Results (a,d)	20.0	2011	70 Gilaligo	20.0	2017	/o onlango
Revenue Patient Days Admissions Average Length of Stay (b) Revenue per Patient Day	\$ 724,341	\$ 681,983	6.2%	\$ 2,164,626	\$ 2,048,828	5.7%
	1,142,991	1,116,568	2.4%	3,369,119	3,302,107	2.0%
	42,641	40,444	5.4%	125,541	120,978	3.8%
	26.8	27.6	-2.9%	26.8	27.3	-1.7%
	\$ 634	\$ 611	3.8%	\$ 642	\$ 620	3.6%
EBITDA margin	23.9%	24.9%	-100 bps	24.6%	25.0%	-40 bps
U.S. Same Facility Results (a) Revenue Patient Days Admissions Average Length of Stay (b) Revenue per Patient Day EBITDA margin  U.K. Same Facility Results (a,d)	\$ 478,910	\$ 446,807	7.2%	\$ 1,411,899	\$ 1,330,898	6.1%
	637,909	617,734	3.3%	1,874,609	1,830,949	2.4%
	40,202	37,970	5.9%	118,311	113,870	3.9%
	15.9	16.3	-2.5%	15.8	16.1	-1.5%
	\$ 751	\$ 723	3.8%	\$ 753	\$ 727	3.6%
	27.4%	26.8%	60 bps	27.3%	27.1%	20 bps
Revenue Patient Days Admissions Average Length of Stay (b) Revenue per Patient Day EBITDA margin	\$ 245,431	\$ 235,176	4.4%	\$ 752,727	\$ 717,930	4.8%
	505,082	498,834	1.3%	1,494,510	1,471,158	1.6%
	2,439	2,474	-1.4%	7,230	7,108	1.7%
	207.1	201.6	2.7%	206.7	207.0	-0.1%
	\$ 486	\$ 471	3.1%	\$ 504	\$ 488	3.2%
	16.9%	21.4%	-450 bps	19.5%	21.3%	-180 bps
U.S. Facility Results (c) Revenue Patient Days Admissions Average Length of Stay (b) Revenue per Patient Day EBITDA margin	\$ 488,626	\$ 453,650	7.7%	\$ 1,432,501	\$ 1,354,615	5.7%
	650,395	621,648	4.6%	1,899,050	1,846,147	2.9%
	41,614	38,034	9.4%	121,065	114,097	6.1%
	15.6	16.3	-4.4%	15.7	16.2	-3.1%
	\$ 751	\$ 730	2.9%	\$ 754	\$ 734	2.8%
	26.3%	26.2%	10 bps	26.2%	26.5%	-30 bps

\$ 272,290	\$ 261,810	4.0%	\$ 836,394	\$ 801,031	4.4%
681,917	692,509	-1.5%	2,024,389	2,048,424	-1.2%
2,752	2,795	-1.5%	8,226	8,108	1.5%
247.8	247.8	0.0%	246.1	252.6	-2.6%
\$ 399	\$ 378	5.6%	\$ 413	\$ 391	5.7%
15.0%	19.3%	-430 bps	17.5%	19.4%	-190 bps
\$ 760,916	\$ 715,460	6.4%	\$ 2,268,895	\$ 2,155,646	5.3%
1,332,312	1,314,157	1.4%	3,923,439	3,894,571	0.7%
44,366	40,829	8.7%	129,291	122,205	5.8%
30.0	32.2	-6.7%	30.3	31.9	-4.8%
\$ 571	\$ 544	4.9%	\$ 578	\$ 554	4.5%
22.2%	23.7%	-150 bps	23.0%	23.9%	-90 bps
	681,917 2,752 247.8 \$ 399 15.0% \$ 760,916 1,332,312 44,366 30.0 \$ 571	681,917 692,509 2,752 2,795 247.8 247.8 \$ 399 \$ 378 15.0% 19.3%  \$ 760,916 \$ 715,460 1,332,312 1,314,157 44,366 40,829 30.0 32.2 \$ 571 \$ 544	681,917 692,509 -1.5% 2,752 2,795 -1.5% 247.8 247.8 0.0% \$ 399 \$ 378 5.6% 15.0% 19.3% -430 bps  \$ 760,916 \$ 715,460 6.4% 1,332,312 1,314,157 1.4% 44,366 40,829 8.7% 30.0 32.2 -6.7% \$ 571 \$ 544 4.9%	681,917       692,509       -1.5%       2,024,389         2,752       2,795       -1.5%       8,226         247.8       247.8       0.0%       246.1         \$ 399       \$ 378       5.6%       \$ 413         15.0%       19.3%       -430 bps       17.5%         \$ 760,916       \$ 715,460       6.4%       \$ 2,268,895         1,332,312       1,314,157       1.4%       3,923,439         44,366       40,829       8.7%       129,291         30.0       32.2       -6.7%       30.3         \$ 571       \$ 544       4.9%       \$ 578	681,917       692,509       -1.5%       2,024,389       2,048,424         2,752       2,795       -1.5%       8,226       8,108         247.8       247.8       0.0%       246.1       252.6         \$ 399       \$ 378       5.6%       \$ 413       \$ 391         15.0%       19.3%       -430 bps       17.5%       19.4%         \$ 760,916       \$ 715,460       6.4%       \$ 2,268,895       \$ 2,155,646         1,332,312       1,314,157       1.4%       3,923,439       3,894,571         44,366       40,829       8.7%       129,291       122,205         30.0       32.2       -6.7%       30.3       31.9         \$ 571       \$ 544       4.9%       \$ 578       \$ 554

<sup>(</sup>a) Results for the periods presented exclude the elderly care division of our U.K. operations and certain closed services.

# Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc. Reconciliation of Net Income Attributable to Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc. to Adjusted EBITDA (Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30, I		, Nine Months Ended Septen		l Septembe	r 30,			
	2018		2017		2018		2017		
	(iı	n thousands)							
Net income attributable to Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc.	\$	46,232	\$	45,618	\$	155,887	\$	130,206	
Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests		47		(129 )		156		(306	)
Provision for income taxes		8,757		15,970		16,339		46,259	
Interest expense, net		46,651		44,515		137,706		130,777	
Depreciation and amortization		39,659		36,442		119,360		105,256	
EBITDA		141,346		142,416		429,448		412,192	
Adjustments:									
Equity-based compensation expense (a)		5,225		4,175		19,273		19,007	
Transaction-related expenses (b)		2,353		5,665		10,008		18,836	
Debt extinguishment costs (c)		-		-		940		810	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	148,924	\$	152,256	\$	459,669	\$	450,845	

See footnotes on page 9.

Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc.

Reconciliation of Adjusted Income Attributable to Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc. to Net Income Attributable to Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc. (Unaudited)

<sup>(</sup>b) Average length of stay is defined as patient days divided by admissions.

<sup>(</sup>c) Results for the periods presented exclude certain closed services.

Revenue and revenue per patient day for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2017 is adjusted to reflect the foreign currency (d) exchange rate for the comparable periods of 2018 in order to eliminate the effect of changes in the exchange rate. The exchange rate used in the adjusted revenue and revenue per patient day amounts for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2017 is 1.30 and 1.35, respectively.

	2018	2017	2018	2017				
	(in thousands, except per share amounts)							
Net income attributable to Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc.	\$ 46,232	\$ 45,618	\$ 155,887	\$ 130,206				
Adjustments to income:								
Transaction-related expenses (b)	2,353	5,665	10,008	18,836				
Tax reform impact (d)	-	-	(10,472	) -				
Debt extinguishment costs (c)	-	-	940	810				
Income tax effect of adjustments to income (e)	(406	) (1,045	) (1,821	) (2,514 )				
Adjusted income attributable to Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc.	\$ 48,179	\$ 50,238	\$ 154,542	\$ 147,338				
Weighted-average shares outstanding - diluted	87,537	87,172	87,386	87,038				
Adjusted income attributable to Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc. per diluted share	\$ 0.55	\$ 0.58	\$ 1.77	\$ 1.69				

See footnotes on page 9.

#### Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc.

#### **Footnotes**

We have included certain financial measures in this press release, including EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and Adjusted income, which are "non-GAAP financial measures" as defined under the rules and regulations promulgated by the SEC. We define EBITDA as net income adjusted for net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests, provision for income taxes, net interest expense and depreciation and amortization. We define Adjusted EBITDA as EBITDA adjusted for equity-based compensation expense, transaction-related expenses and debt extinguishment costs. We define Adjusted income as net income adjusted for transaction-related expenses, tax reform impact, debt extinguishment costs and income tax effect of adjustments to income.

EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and Adjusted income are supplemental measures of our performance and are not required by, or presented in accordance with, generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("GAAP"). EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and Adjusted income are not measures of our financial performance under GAAP and should not be considered as alternatives to net income or any other performance measures derived in accordance with GAAP or as an alternative to cash flow from operating activities as measures of our liquidity. Our measurements of EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and Adjusted income may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies. We have included information concerning EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and Adjusted income in this press release because we believe that such information is used by certain investors as measures of a company's historical performance. We believe these measures are frequently used by securities analysts, investors and other interested parties in the evaluation of issuers of equity securities, many of which present EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and Adjusted income when reporting their results. Our presentation of EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and Adjusted income should not be construed as an inference that our future results will be unaffected by unusual or nonrecurring items.

The Company is not able to provide a reconciliation of projected Adjusted EBITDA and adjusted earnings per diluted share, where provided, to expected results due to the unknown effect, timing and potential significance of transaction-related expenses and the tax effect of such expenses.

- (a) Represents the equity-based compensation expense of Acadia.
- (b) Represents transaction-related expenses incurred by Acadia related to acquisitions and integration efforts.
- (c) Represents debt extinguishment costs recorded in connection with the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, including the discount and write-off of deferred financing costs.
- (d) Represents tax benefit related to a change in the Company's provisional amounts recorded at December 31, 2017 related to the enactment of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act.
- (e) Represents the income tax effect of adjustments to income based on tax rates of 16.0% and 25.3% for the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, and 15.6% and 24.9% for the nine months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

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Source: Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc.

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